

TTT (Teacher Talking Time)

Sage on the stage

Chalk and Talk

Prompting

LOTS (Lower Order Thinking Skills)

Display questions

Triadic dialogue
(IRF [initiation/
response/
feedback/follow-up])

Language of Learning

Negotiation of Meaning

Exploratory Talk

Language for Learning

Wait time

STT (Student Talking Time)

Concept/referential questions

Guide by the side

HOTS (Higher Order Thinking Skills)

Redundancy

Recycling

Presentational Talk

Bridging